

----- POPULATION ESTIMATES -----				----- PRIMARY HEALTH CARE -----		----- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH -----		
Total 1996 Population Est 65,890				<b>PRIMARY CARE</b>		<b>Activities Reported</b>		<b>Per</b>
Percent Female 49.9				<u>Specialties</u> <u>Physicians</u>		<b>Number</b>		<b>10,000</b>
Population per square mile 82				Internal Medicine 14		<b>Public Health Nursing</b>		
Rank in state 22				General Practice 3		Total clients	847	129
( 1=highest population density,				Obstetrics and		Total visits	1,285	195
72=lowest population density.)				Gynecology 6		Visits: Reason for		
				Pediatrics 5		Gen hlth promotion	.	.
				<u>Family Practice</u> 11		Infant/child hlth	31	5
				Total 39		Infectious & parasitic	650	99
						Circulatory	1	0
						Prenatal	475	72
						Postpartum	47	7
						<b>WIC Participants</b>		
							1,898	288
						<b>Clinic Visits</b>		
						Immunization	9,597	1,456
						Blood pressure	3,476	528
							.	.
						<b>Environmental Contacts</b>		
						Env hazards	68	10
						Public health nuisance	71	11
						<b>School Health</b>		
						Vision screenings	7,699	1,168
						Hearing screenings	3,818	579
						<b>Health Education</b>		
						Community sessions	52	8
						Community attendance	1,991	302
						School sessions	282	43
						School attendance	6,352	964
						<b>Staffing - FTEs</b>		
						Total staff	32	4.8
						Administrators	1	0.2
						Public health nurses	14	2.1
						Public health aides	4	0.6
						Environmental specialists	2	0.4
						<b>LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING</b>		
								<b>Per</b>
								<b>Amount Capita</b>
						Total funding	\$1,023,348	\$15.53
						Local taxes	\$330,756	\$5.02

Total 1996 Population Est 65,890  
Percent Female 49.9

Population per square mile 82  
Rank in state 22  
( 1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	6,560	6,980	13,540
15-19	3,070	3,180	6,250
20-24	3,070	3,310	6,380
25-29	3,030	3,270	6,300
30-34	2,290	2,380	4,670
35-39	2,430	2,480	4,910
40-44	2,400	2,450	4,850
45-54	3,630	3,630	7,270
55-64	2,320	2,270	4,600
65-74	2,020	1,760	3,780
75-84	1,460	1,040	2,500
85+	570	270	850
Total	32,880	33,010	65,890

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	8,460	8,940	17,400
18-44	14,400	15,100	29,500
45-64	5,960	5,910	11,860
65+	4,060	3,070	7,130
Total	32,880	33,010	65,890

----- EMPLOYMENT -----

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$23,541

<u>Labor Force Estimates</u>	<u>Annual Average</u>
Civilian labor force	37,170
Number employed	35,624
Number unemployed	1,546
Unemployment rate	4.2%

<b>PRIMARY CARE</b>	
<u>Specialties</u>	<u>Physicians</u>
Internal Medicine	14
General Practice	3
Obstetrics and	
Gynecology	6
Pediatrics	5
<u>Family Practice</u>	<u>11</u>
Total	39

Note: These are the numbers of  
practicing physicians. A large  
proportion may not provide patient  
care on a full time basis.

----- LONG TERM CARE -----

<b>Community Options and MA Waiver Programs</b>		
	<u># Clients</u>	<u>Costs</u>
COP	83	\$408,630
MA Waivers		
CIP1A	15	\$193,350
CIP1B	60	\$363,480
CIP2	5	\$14,440
COP-W	93	\$233,190
CSLA	7	\$12,510
<u>Brain Inj</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>\$33,830</u>
Total COP/Wvrs	236	\$1,259,420

\$133,070 of the above Waiver costs  
was paid as local match/overmatch  
using COP funds. This amount is  
not included in above COP costs.

<b>Home Health Agencies</b>	1
Patients	225
Patients per 10,000 pop	34

<b>Nursing Homes</b>	2
Licensed beds	332
Occupancy rate (percent)	92.8%
Residents on 12/31/96	304
Residents aged 65 or older per 1,000 population	40

## N A T A L I T Y

<b>TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS</b>	797
Crude Live Birth Rate	12.1
General Fertility Rate	48.9
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	10 1.0%

<b>Delivery Type</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Vaginal after previous cesarean	27	3
Forceps	4	<1
Other vaginal	645	81
Primary cesarean	99	12
Repeat cesarean	22	3
Other or unknown	0	0

<b>Birth Weight</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<1,500 gm	5	0.6
1,500-2,499 gm	24	3.0
2,500+ gm	768	96.4
Unknown	0	0.0

<b>Birth Order</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
First	329	41
Second	237	30
Third	132	17
Fourth or higher	99	12
Unknown	0	0

<b>First Prenatal Visit</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
1st trimester	565	71
2nd trimester	207	26
3rd trimester	22	3
No visits	2	<1
Unknown	1	<1

<b>Number of Prenatal Care visits</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
No visits	2	<1
1-4 visits	24	3
5-9 visits	156	20
10-12 visits	331	42
13+ visits	277	35
Unknown	7	<1

<b>Marital Status of Mother</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Married	657	82
Not married	140	18
Unknown	0	0

<b>Education of Mother</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Elementary or less	33	4
Some high school	73	9
High school	256	32
Some college	205	26
College graduate	229	29
Unknown	1	<1

<b>Smoking Status of Mother</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Smoker	107	13
Nonsmoker	689	86
Unknown	1	<1

<b>Race of Mother</b>	<b>Total Births</b>		<b>Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)</b>		<b>Trimester of First Prenatal Visit</b>					
	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>1st Trimester</b>		<b>2nd Trimester</b>		<b>Other/Unknown</b>	
White	743	93	26	3.5	553	74	173	23	17	2
Black	1	<1	*	.	*	.	*	.	*	.
Other	53	7	3	5.7	11	21	34	64	8	15
Unknown	0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<b>Age of Mother</b>	<b>Fertility</b>		<b>Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)</b>		<b>Trimester of First Prenatal Visit</b>					
	<b>Births</b>	<b>Rate</b>	<b>Births</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>1st Trimester</b>		<b>2nd Trimester</b>		<b>Other/Unknown</b>	
<15	2	--	*	.	*	.	*	.	*	.
15-17	18	.	1	5.6	11	61	5	28	2	11
18-19	46	40	4	8.7	28	61	14	30	4	9
20-24	166	54	6	3.6	110	66	51	31	5	3
25-29	278	92	9	3.2	216	78	58	21	4	1
30-34	193	84	6	3.1	129	67	59	31	5	3
35-39	77	32	3	3.9	61	79	14	18	2	3
40+	17	.	.	.	9	53	5	29	3	18
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

<b>Teenage Births</b>	66	21
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\* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	21
Giardiasis	15
Hepatitis Type A	5
Hepatitis Type B*	8
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	8
Salmonellosis	14
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	87
Genital Herpes	51
Gonorrhea	6
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	12,362
Non-compliant	62
Percent Compliant	99.5

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

<b>TOTAL DEATHS</b>	476
Crude Death Rate	722

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	.	.
5-14	4	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	16	.
35-54	37	217
55-64	43	934
65-74	103	2,723
75-84	145	5,799
85+	121	14,312

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	1	.
Post-neonatal	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	8	.
Neonatal	1	.
Fetal	7	.

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	142	216
Coronary heart disease	110	167
Cancer (total)	99	150
Lung	20	30
Colorectal	12	.
Female breast	6	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	55	83
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	16	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	20	30
Injuries	26	39
Motor vehicle	15	.
Diabetes	8	.
Infectious & Parasitic	6	.
Suicide	11	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	7	.
Other Drugs	8	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	904	7
Alcohol-Related	83	1
With Citation:		
For OWI	43	0
For Speeding	17	0
Motorcyclist	17	0
Bicyclist	23	0
Pedestrian	6	1

## H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
<b>Injury-Related: All</b>					
Total	416	6.3	4.3	\$7,941	\$50
<18	50	2.9	3.2	\$5,729	\$16
18-44	114	3.9	3.5	\$7,339	\$28
45-64	76	6.4	4.2	\$7,846	\$50
65+	176	24.7	5.2	\$9,001	\$222
<b>Injury: Hip Fracture</b>					
Total	60	0.9	6.1	\$11,084	\$10
65+	57	8.0	5.9	\$10,546	\$84
<b>Injury: Poisonings</b>					
Total	38	0.6	1.9	\$2,505	\$1
18-44	21	0.7	1.7	\$2,715	\$2
<b>Psychiatric</b>					
Total	287	4.4	8.3	\$4,997	\$22
<18	71	4.1	12.1	\$7,176	\$29
18-44	147	5.0	6.4	\$3,702	\$18
45-64	34	2.9	8.6	\$5,469	\$16
65+	35	4.9	8.0	\$5,560	\$27
<b>Coronary Heart Disease</b>					
Total	384	5.8	4.2	\$13,938	\$81
45-64	136	11.5	3.7	\$14,013	\$161
65+	227	31.8	4.5	\$13,839	\$441
<b>Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All</b>					
Total	223	3.4	7.1	\$13,185	\$45
18-44	22	0.7	7.5	\$19,265	\$14
45-64	74	6.2	5.2	\$10,703	\$67
65+	121	17.0	8.2	\$13,388	\$227
<b>Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)</b>					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
<b>Neoplasms: Colo-rectal</b>					
Total	21	0.3	11.3	\$16,443	\$5
65+	16	.	.	.	.
<b>Neoplasms: Lung</b>					
Total	28	0.4	5.4	\$9,285	\$4
<b>Diabetes</b>					
Total	70	1.1	6.1	\$8,473	\$9
65+	20	2.8	9.5	\$9,762	\$27

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
<b>Alcohol-Related</b>					
Total	156	2.4	6.2	\$3,998	\$9
18-44	97	3.3	6.0	\$4,000	\$13
45-64	44	3.7	5.1	\$3,419	\$13
<b>Pneumonia and Influenza</b>					
Total	174	2.6	5.1	\$6,113	\$16
<18	44	2.5	3.5	\$4,580	\$12
45-64	24	2.0	6.5	\$8,768	\$18
65+	93	13.0	5.5	\$6,113	\$80
<b>Cerebrovascular Disease</b>					
Total	145	2.2	5.1	\$7,657	\$17
45-64	35	3.0	4.3	\$7,706	\$23
65+	105	14.7	5.1	\$7,189	\$106
<b>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</b>					
Total	100	1.5	3.6	\$4,336	\$7
<18	21	1.2	1.9	\$2,145	\$3
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
45-64	19	.	.	.	.
65+	51	7.2	4.3	\$4,688	\$34
<b>Drug-Related</b>					
Total	14	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
<b>Total Hospitalizations</b>					
Total	5,977	90.7	4.1	\$6,296	\$571
<18	1,249	71.8	3.0	\$3,051	\$219
18-44	1,786	60.5	3.4	\$4,821	\$292
45-64	1,098	92.5	4.4	\$8,271	\$765
65+	1,844	258.7	5.3	\$8,746	\$2,262

## ---P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S \* ---

Total	766	11.6	4.4	\$5,299	\$62
<18	139	8.0	2.7	\$2,904	\$23
18-44	98	3.3	3.6	\$4,460	\$15
45-64	142	12.0	4.5	\$6,153	\$74
65+	387	54.3	5.2	\$6,058	\$329

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization